

Social

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Table 1.1: Human Population and Decadal Growth Rate

Human Population (Census, 2001)	
Males	11,76,087
Females	11,42,735
Total	23,18,822
Rural	18,64,711
Urban	4,54,111
Human Population (Census, 2011)	
Males	14,91,832
Females	14,75,057
Total	29,66,889
Rural	23,71,439
Urban	5,95,450
Child Population in the Age Group (0-6)	
Males	2,88,646
Females	2,79,890
Total	5,68,536
Percent Decadal Growth Rate	
1991-2001	+30.65
2001-2011	+27.95

Table 1.2: Decennial Population, Sex Ratio, Growth Rate & Density

Year	Population	Females (per '000 males)	Decennial growth rate	Density (per km²)
2001	23,18,822	975	+30.65	103
2011	29,66,889	986	+27.95	132

Source (Tables 1.1-1.2): Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India, Census of India, 2001, 2011.

<http://censusindia.gov.in>

(Accessed on 02.02.2017)

Table 1.3: District-wise Population (Census, 2011)

Name of State/ District	Area	Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
Meghalaya	Total	29,66,889	14,91,832	14,75,057
	Rural	23,71,439	11,94,260	11,77,179
	Urban	5,95,450	2,97,572	2,97,878
West Garo Hills	Total	6,43,291	3,24,159	3,19,132
	Rural	56,433	2,86,923	28,110
	Urban	74,858	37,236	37,622
East Garo Hills	Total	3,17,917	1,61,223	1,56,694
	Rural	2,73,725	1,38,763	1,34,962
	Urban	44,192	22,460	21,732
South Garo Hills	Total	1,42,334	73,170	69,164
	Rural	1,29,203	66,470	62,733
	Urban	13,131	6,700	6,431
West Khasi Hills	Total	3,83,461	1,93,715	1,89,746
	Rural	3,40,356	1,72,380	1,67,976
	Urban	43,105	21,335	21,770
Ribhoi	Total	2,58,840	1,32,531	1,26,309
	Rural	2,33,587	1,18,705	1,14,882
	Urban	25,253	13,826	11,427
East Khasi Hills	Total	8,25,922	4,10,749	4,15,173
	Rural	4,59,441	2,28,409	2,31,032
	Urban	3,66,481	1,82,340	1,84,141
Jaintia Hills	Total	3,95,124	1,96,285	1,98,839
	Rural	3,66,694	1,82,610	1,84,084
	Urban	28,430	13,675	14,755

Source: Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India, Census of India, 2011.

<http://censusindia.gov.in>

(Accessed on 02.02.2017)

Table 1.4: District-wise Child Population (0-6 age group) (Census, 2011)

Name of State/ District	Area	Population (0-6 years)		
		Persons	Males	Females
Meghalaya	Total	5,68,536	2,88,646	2,79,890
	Rural	4,90,592	2,48,751	2,41,841
	Urban	77,944	39,895	38,049
West Garo Hills	Total	1,12,514	56,950	55,564
	Rural	1,03,630	52,362	51,268
	Urban	8,884	4,588	4,296
East Garo Hills	Total	58,071	29,328	28,743
	Rural	51,865	26,266	25,599
	Urban	6,206	3,062	3,144
South Garo Hills	Total	27,909	14,136	13,773
	Rural	25,678	13,026	12,652
	Urban	2,231	1,110	1,121
West Khasi Hills	Total	87,214	44,342	42,872
	Rural	78,310	39,848	38,462
	Urban	8,904	4,494	4,410
Ribhoi	Total	52,862	27,074	25,788
	Rural	48,727	24,963	23,764
	Urban	4,135	2,111	2,024
East Khasi Hills	Total	1,39,055	70,805	68,250
	Rural	95,328	48,233	47,095
	Urban	43,727	22,572	21,155
Jaintia Hills	Total	90,911	46,011	44,900
	Rural	87,054	44,053	43,001
	Urban	3,857	1,958	1,899

Source: Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home, Govt. of India
Census of India, 2011.
<http://censusindia.gov.in>
(Accessed on 02.02.2017)

Table 1.5: District-wise Scheduled Castes (SC) and Scheduled Tribe (ST) Population (Census, 2011)

Name of State/ District	Area	Scheduled Caste Population			Scheduled Tribe Population		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Meghalaya	Total	17,355	9,157	8,198	25,55,861	12,69,728	12,86,133
	Rural	11,573	6,086	5,487	21,36,891	10,70,557	10,66,334
	Urban	5,782	3,071	2,711	4,18,970	1,99,171	2,19,799
West Garo Hills	Total	8,810	4,535	4,275	4,74,009	2,36,772	2,37,237
	Rural	6,249	3,197	3,052	4,20,285	2,10,724	2,09,561
	Urban	2,561	1,338	1,223	53,724	26,048	27,676
East Garo Hills	Total	509	304	205	3,05,180	1,53,861	1,51,319
	Rural	215	128	87	2,65,979	1,34,637	1,31,342
	Urban	294	176	118	39,201	19,224	19,977
South Garo Hills	Total	319	188	131	1,34,237	68,140	66,097
	Rural	191	109	82	1,23,068	62,583	60,485
	Urban	128	79	49	11,169	5,557	5,612
West Khasi Hills	Total	168	93	75	3,75,097	1,89,134	1,85,963
	Rural	145	83	62	3,32,455	1,68,040	1,64,415
	Urban	23	10	13	42,642	21,094	21,548
Ribhoi	Total	590	329	261	2,30,081	1,15,907	1,14,174
	Rural	504	279	225	2,12,325	1,07,235	1,05,090
	Urban	86	50	36	17,756	8,672	9,084
East Khasi Hills	Total	5,642	2,924	2,718	6,61,158	3,20,048	3,41,110
	Rural	3,054	1,566	1,488	4,32,621	2,13,721	2,18,900
	Urban	2,588	1,358	1,230	2,28,537	1,06,327	1,22,210
Jaintia Hills	Total	1,317	784	533	3,76,099	1,85,866	1,90,233
	Rural	1,215	724	491	3,50,158	1,73,617	1,76,541
	Urban	102	60	42	25,941	12,249	13,692

Source: Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home, Govt. of India
Census of India, 2011.
<http://censusindia.gov.in>
(Accessed on 02.02.2017)

Total 1.6: Number of Households, Population and Household Size

Name of State/ District	Area	No. of Households	Population	Household Size
Meghalaya	Total	5,48,059	29,66,889	5.4
	Rural	4,30,573	23,71,439	5.5
	Urban	1,17,486	5,95,450	5.1
West Garo Hills	Total	1,23,352	6,43,291	5.2
	Rural	1,09,609	5,68,433	5.2
	Urban	13,743	74,858	5.4
East Garo Hills	Total	58,328	3,17,917	5.5
	Rural	50,585	2,73,725	5.4
	Urban	7,743	44,192	5.7
South Garo Hills	Total	24,527	1,42,334	5.8
	Rural	22,176	1,29,203	5.8
	Urban	2,351	13,131	5.6
West Khasi Hills	Total	64,906	3,83,461	5.9
	Rural	57,720	3,40,356	5.9
	Urban	7,186	43,105	6
Ribhoi	Total	46,872	2,58,840	5.5
	Rural	42,412	2,33,587	5.5
	Urban	4,460	25,253	5.7
East Khasi Hills	Total	1,64,046	8,25,922	5
	Rural	86,985	4,59,441	5.3
	Urban	77,061	3,66,481	4.8
Jaintia Hills	Total	66,028	3,95,124	6
	Rural	61,086	3,66,694	6
	Urban	4,942	28,430	5.8

Source: Registered General of India, North Eastern Council Secretariat, Nongrim Hills, Shillong, Govt. of India (Basic Statistics of North Eastern Region, 2015).

<http://necouncil.gov.in/writereaddata/mainlinkFile/BasicStatistic2015.pdf>

(Accessed on 06.02.2017)

Table 1.7: District-wise Literate Population and Literacy Rate (Census, 2011)

Name of State/ District	Area	Literates			Literacy Rate (%)		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Meghalaya	Total	17,85,005	9,13,879	8,71,126	74.4	76	72.9
	Rural	13,15,154	6,75,636	6,39,518	69.9	71.5	68.4
	Urban	4,69,851	2,38,243	2,31,608	90.8	92.5	89.1
West Garo Hills	Total	3,58,702	1,93,438	1,65,264	67.6	72.4	62.7
	Rural	2,98,448	1,63,020	1,35,428	64.2	69.5	58.8
	Urban	60,254	30,418	29,836	91.3	93.2	89.5
East Garo Hills	Total	1,92,147	1,02,513	89,634	73.9	77.7	70.1
	Rural	1,57,893	84,705	73,188	71.2	75.3	66.9
	Urban	34,254	17,808	16,446	90.2	91.8	88.5
South Garo Hills	Total	82,062	45,003	37,059	71.7	76.2	66.9
	Rural	72,275	39,880	32,395	69.8	74.6	64.7
	Urban	9,787	5,123	4,664	89.8	91.6	87.8
West Khasi Hills	Total	2,30,678	1,17,307	1,13,371	77.9	78.5	77.2
	Rural	2,00,573	1,02,493	98,080	76.5	77.3	75.7
	Urban	30,105	14,814	15,291	88	88	88.1
Ribhoi	Total	1,55,859	80,977	74,882	75.7	76.8	74.5
	Rural	1,37,817	70,682	67,135	74.6	75.4	73.7
	Urban	18,042	10,295	7,747	85.4	87.9	82.4
East Khasi Hills	Total	5,78,030	2,87,270	2,90,760	84.2	84.5	83.8
	Rural	2,83,008	1,38,245	1,44,763	77.7	76.7	78.7
	Urban	2,95,022	1,49,025	1,45,997	91.4	93.3	89.6
Jaintia Hills	Total	1,87,527	87,371	1,00,156	61.6	58.1	65.1
	Rural	1,65,140	76,611	88,529	59.1	55.3	62.7
	Urban	22,387	10,760	11,627	91.1	91.8	90.4

Source: Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home, Govt. of India, Census of India, 2011.
<http://censusindia.gov.in>
 (Accessed on 02.02.2017)

Table 1.8: Distribution of Population by Workers and Non-workers

Name of State/ District	Area	Population			Workers			Non-workers		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
Meghalaya	Total	2966889	1491832	1475057	1185619	703709	481910	1781270	788123	993147
	Rural	2371439	1194260	1177179	973458	561812	411646	1397981	632448	765533
	Urban	595450	297572	297878	212161	141897	70264	383289	155675	227614
West Garo Hills	Total	643291	324159	319132	255693	151914	103779	387598	172245	215353
	Rural	568433	286923	281510	232255	135964	96291	336178	150959	185219
	Urban	74858	37236	37622	23438	15950	7488	51420	21286	30134
East Garo Hills	Total	317917	161223	156694	126073	72262	53811	191844	88961	102883
	Rural	273725	138763	134962	112765	62737	50028	160960	76026	84934
	Urban	44192	22460	21732	13308	9525	3783	30884	12935	17949
South Garo Hills	Total	142334	73170	69164	53069	32826	20243	89265	40344	48921
	Rural	129203	66470	62733	49289	30009	19280	79914	36461	43453
	Urban	13131	6700	6431	3780	2817	963	9351	3883	5468
West Khasi Hills	Total	383461	193715	189746	163345	89694	73651	220116	104021	116095
	Rural	340356	172380	167976	148367	80928	67439	191989	91452	100537
	Urban	43105	21335	21770	14978	8766	6212	28127	12569	15558
Ribhoi	Total	258840	132531	126309	106473	63871	42602	152367	68660	83707
	Rural	233587	118705	114882	96360	56384	39976	137227	62321	74906
	Urban	25253	13826	11427	10113	7487	2626	15140	6339	8801
East Khasi Hills	Total	825922	410749	415173	326786	204303	122483	499136	206446	292690
	Rural	459441	228409	231032	190926	112845	78081	268515	115564	152951
	Urban	366481	182340	184141	135860	91458	44402	230621	90882	139739
Jaintia Hills	Total	395124	196285	198839	154180	88839	65341	240944	107446	133498
	Rural	366694	182610	184084	143496	82945	60551	223198	99665	123533
	Urban	28430	13675	14755	10684	5894	4790	17746	7781	9965

Source: Registered General of India, North Eastern Council Secretariat, Nongrim Hills, Shillong, Govt. of India (Basic Statistics of North Eastern Region, 2015).

<http://necouncil.gov.in/writereaddata/mainlinkFile/BasicStatistic2015.pdf>; (Accessed on 06.02.2017)

Table 1.9: Details of Decadal Population

Year	Persons	Decadal Variation	% Decadal Variation	Males	Females
1901	3,40,524	--	-	1,67,256	1,73,268
1911	3,94,005	+53,481	+15.71	1,95,706	1,98,299
1921	4,22,403	+28,398	+7.21	2,11,216	2,11,187
1931	4,80,837	+58,434	+13.83	2,43,993	2,36,844
1941	5,55,820	+74,983	+15.59	2,82,666	2,73,154
1951	6,05,674	+49,854	+8.97	3,10,706	2,94,968
1961	7,69,380	+163,706	+27.03	3,97,288	3,72,092
1971	10,11,699	+242,319	+31.50	5,20,967	4,90,732
1981	13,35,819	+324,120	+32.04	6,83,710	6,52,109
1991	17,74,778	+438,959	+32.86	9,07,687	8,67,091
2001	23,18,822	+544,044	+30.65	11,76,087	11,42,735
2011	29,66,889	+648,067	+27.95	14,91,832	14,75,057

Table 1.10: Administrative Units

Districts	7	
Sub Division	39	
Block	39	
Number of Towns	22	
Villages	Total	6,839
	Inhabited	6,459
	Uninhabited	380
No. of Parliament Constituencies	3	
Lok Sabha	2	
Rajya Sabha	1	
No. of Assembly Constituencies [Vidhan Sabha]	60	

Source (Tables 1.9-1.10): Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India, Census of India, 2001, 2011.

<http://censusindia.gov.in>
(Accessed on 02.02.2017)

Table 1.11: Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) at Current & Constant (2004-05) Prices

Year	at Current Prices		at Constant Prices	
	GSDP (Rs. in crore)	Growth Rate (%)	GSDP (Rs. in crore)	Growth Rate (%)
2010-11	14,583	14.75	10,413	8.57
2011-12	17,199	17.94	11,715	12.50
2012-13	19,009	10.52	12,160	3.80
2013-14	21,922	15.32	13,347	9.76
2014-15	25,333	15.56	14,561	9.10

Table 1.12: Per Capita Net State Domestic Product (NSDP) of State at Current & Constant (2004-05) Prices

Year	at Current Prices		at Constant Prices	
	Per Capita NSDP (Rs. in crore)	Growth Rate (%)	Per Capita NSDP (Rs. in crore)	Growth Rate (%)
2010-11	43,766	12.74	31,418	7.21
2011-12	50,316	14.97	34,232	8.96
2012-13	54,156	7.63	34,706	1.38
2013-14	61,548	13.65	37,154	7.05
2014-15	69,516	12.95	39,503	6.32

Table 1.13: Net State Domestic Product (NSDP) at Current & Constant (2004-05) Prices

Year	at Current Prices		at Constant Prices	
	NSDP (Rs. in crore)	Growth Rate (%)	NSDP (Rs. in crore)	Growth Rate (%)
2010-11	12,852	15.55	9,226	9.89
2011-12	15,144	17.83	10,303	11.67
2012-13	16,707	10.32	10,707	3.92
2013-14	19,461	16.48	11,748	9.72
2014-15	22,529	15.76	12,802	8.97

Source (Tables 1.11-1.13): Directorate of Economics Statistics of respective State Governments;
 Quoted by: Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation, Govt. of India.
<http://niti.gov.in/>
 (Accessed on 08.02.2017)

Table 1.14: Population below the Poverty Line (Tendulkar Methodology)

Year	Rural	Urban	Total
1993-94	38.00	23.00	35.20
2004-05	14.00	24.70	16.10
2011-12	12.53	9.26	11.87

Source: Planning Commission, Govt. of India (Compendium of Environment Statistics, India-2015).
http://mospi.nic.in/Mospi_New/upload/compendium_2015_29feb16.htm
 (Accessed on 21.06.2016)

Table 1.15: Distribution of Households by Source of Lighting (Rural and Urban)

Households		Rural		Urban	
		2011	2001	2011	2001
Total No. of Households		4,22,197	3,29,678	1,16,102	90,568
Percentage of Households Having	Electricity	51.6	30.3	94.9	88.1
	Kerosene	45.9	68.2	4.4	10.9
	Any other Sources	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.5
	No lighting	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.5

Source: Office of the Registrar General, Govt. of India, (Compendium of Environment Statistics, India-2015).
http://mospi.nic.in/Mospi_New/upload/compendium_2015_29feb16.htm
 (Accessed on 21.06.2016)

